

This special issue of Phytokeys, entitled “*Plant diversity in Southeast Asia*” represents a new effort by SEABRI to promote awareness of the biodiversity and its conservation in the region. We are here firstly focusing on taxonomic discoveries to bridge the gap between our knowledge and diversity. Twelve articles in this issue mostly involve the description of new species from botanical surveys in the region. They include two new species of *Oreocharis* (Gesneriaceae) and a new species of *Didymocarpus* (Gesneriaceae) from Vietnam, a new species of *Aristolochia* (Aristolochiaceae), a new species of *Dendrobium* (Orchidaceae), a new species of *Gastrodia* (Orchidaceae), a new species of *Hedychium* (Zingiberaceae) and two new species of *Trivalvaria* (Annonaceae) from Northern Myanmar, a new species of *Primulina* (Gesneriaceae) from southwest China and seven species of *Begonia* (Begoniaceae) from Northern Vietnam and Southern China. The description of the little known species, *Begonia kingdon-wardii* (Begoniaceae) in Myanmar was also included. Results of molecular phylogenetics of tribe Neottieae (Orchidaceae) are also reported.

## PLANT DIVERSITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

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*Aristolochia sinoburmanica* Y.H.Tan & B.Yang, sp. nov.

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